

4.2 Best Buy - Different Units

Sometimes it is more difficult to compare the price of items since they are in different units, such as meat which can be listed as a price per pound or per kilogram. We need to use unit conversions to be able to fairly compare the unit prices.

Examples

Ex 1. Which is the better buy:

- a) 2 L of lemonade for \$2.56 or 900 mL for \$1.20?

$$\frac{2 \cancel{\text{L}}}{1} \times \frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{1 \cancel{\text{L}}} = \frac{2000 \text{ mL}}{1} = 2000 \text{ mL}$$

$$\frac{\$2.56}{2000 \text{ mL}} = \$0.00128/\text{mL}$$

↑ cheaper

→ compare both in L or mL. Pick one.

$$\frac{\$1.20}{900 \text{ mL}} = \$0.00133.../\text{mL}$$

- b) Chicken breast at \$2.18/lb or \$4.99/kg?

$$1 \text{ lb} \approx 2.2 \text{ kg} \quad 1 \text{ kg} \approx 2.2 \text{ lbs}$$

$$\boxed{\$2.18/\text{lb}}$$

Already a unit price.

$$\frac{\$4.99}{1 \text{ Kg}} = \frac{\$4.99}{2.2 \text{ lbs}} \div = \$2.27/\text{lb}$$

- c) Fencing at \$23.95/m or \$6.99/ft?

$$\text{m} \rightarrow \text{cm} \rightarrow \text{ft}$$

$$\frac{1 \cancel{\text{m}}}{1} \times \frac{100 \cancel{\text{cm}}}{1 \cancel{\text{m}}} \times \frac{1 \text{ ft}}{30.48 \cancel{\text{cm}}} = \frac{100 \text{ ft}}{30.48} \div = 3.28 \text{ ft}$$

therefore $\therefore 1 \text{ m} \approx 3.28 \text{ ft}$

$$\frac{\$23.95}{1 \text{ m}} = \frac{\$23.95}{3.28 \text{ ft}} \div = \$7.30/\text{ft}$$

vs \$6.99/ft
↑ cheaper